**Unit 4- Jeffersonian Era**

**Thomas Jefferson Becomes President**

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **John Adams** and Charles C. Pinckney ran against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Thomas Jefferson** and Aaron Burr. Jefferson and Burr tied, with 73 electoral votes each.

•The House of Representatives broke tie by selecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be president; Burr became vice president.

•The problems with the voting system led Congress to propose the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** which provided for a separate ballot for president and vice president in the next election.

**The election of 1800 marked the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time that one party had replaced another in power in the United States.**

**Pres. Jefferson’s beliefs about the federal government were reflected in his policies.**

•Democratic-Republican–controlled Congress helped put his ideas into practice:

–Congress allowed the hated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to expire.

–Lowered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spending and reduced the size of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

–Got rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ taxes, like the tax on whiskey.

•Kept some Federalist ideas, such as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the United States.

***Marbury* v. *Madison***

**Background:**

•William Marbury appointed justice of peace by Pres. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ just before he left office.

•Marbury’s commission(documents) was not delivered; President Thomas Jefferson took office and refused to send the documents.

•Marbury sued Jefferson’s administration to get his commission but lost.

**Supreme Court Ruling:**

•The law Marbury used to base his lawsuit on was unconstitutional—Judiciary Act of 1789.

•Ruled that the Supreme Court did not hear cases like this one, according to the Constitution.

**Importance of Judicial Review:**

•Chief Justice **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** wrote Supreme Court’s opinion in ***Marbury* v. *Madison****.*

•Ruling established **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**—Court’s power to declare an act of Congress unconstitutional, thus increasing the power of the judicial branch.

**KEY POINT** for Judicial Review:

**Gibbons v. Ogden**

* Supported that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power was supreme to state power.
* Ruled that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ State could not give a steamboat company a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to carry passengers on the Hudson River.
* Traveling on the Hudson river included stops in New Jersey as well as New York. Therefore it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, trade between two or more states.

**McCulloch v. Maryland**

* The state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was trying to hurt the economic power of the second Bank of the United States by putting a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the branch of the bank operating in Maryland.
* The Supreme Court ruled in favor the bank because states had no power to interfere with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ institutions.
* According to the courts the states could not pass any law that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a federal law.

**Louisiana Purchase**

**Control of the Mississippi River important to settlers in the West**

•Settlers depended on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rivers to move products east.

•Jefferson worried about foreign power might shut down access to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(We depended on the Mississippi River for shipping and worried it could be closed again)

**Spanish Control:**

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled both New Orleans & Louisiana—land from Mississippi River to Rocky Mnts.

•Spain gave land to France in a treaty.

**French Control:**

•France was led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; he wanted to rebuild France’s empire in North America.

–He wanted to set up a North American empire, but a revolt in Haiti ruined his plans.

•Jefferson sent ambassador to France to try to buy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but instead France offered to sell all of Louisiana to the U.S. for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

•**Louisiana Purchase** was approved by the Senate on October 20, 1803.

• The **Louisiana Purchase** nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the size of the United States.

**Pres. Jefferson called on Western Expeditions to explore the West.**

**Lewis and Clark Expedition**

•Expedition to explore the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

•Led by **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** and **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, along with 50 skilled frontiersmen.

•Began near St. Louis on May 14, 1804 and ended at the Pacific Ocean in November, 1805.

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,** a Shoshone woman from the Rocky Mtns., served as a guide & interpreter

**Violations of U.S. neutrality led Congress to enact a ban on trade.**

•Overseas trade was profitable but risky.

–Barbary pirates, along the coast of Africa, would capture ships.

–Attacks continued until the United States sent the warships to stop the pirates.

•\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- British stopped American merchant ships to search for British sailors who had run away from British navy. British sailors were forced to return and sometimes U.S. citizens were taken by accident.

–British ship *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* stopped U.S. Navy ship *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* and took sailors by force.

–Attack on *Chesapeake* stunned Americans.

–Pres. Jefferson bans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from our ports.

**The U.S. Response to Britain**

**Embargo Act**

•**Embargo Act** in 1807, banning trade with all foreign countries to punish Britain and France

•Devastated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who lost trade, but had little effect on Britain and France

**Non-Intercourse Act**

•Congress replaced unpopular Embargo Act with **Non-Intercourse Act** in 1809

•Banned trade only with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

•Law was no more successful than Embargo Act

**TN History (pg TN 55-57)**

**Development of Tennessee Statehood.**

* In 1789, North Carolina would give up the present day area of Tennessee to the United State Government.
* George Washington appointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be the governor of the Southwest Territory.
* Land Speculators, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, started to buy lots of land in present day Tennessee, hoping to make a profit off of settlers.
* William Blount signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Treaty in Knoxville, TN. This gave settlers more land in east Tennessee.
* By 1795, there were over 77,000 people living in the Tennessee Territory. Governor Blount called for a convention to create a constitution and apply for state hood.
* Tennessee became a state on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first Governor of TN.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first U.S. Congressman from TN.

**Development of TN transportation and economy**

* As transportation improved with the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rivers through and around Tennessee became very important.
* One of the most famous roads through TN was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This road connected Nashville to Natchez, Mississippi. This road was over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles long.
* Tennessee added more territory to the sate in 1819. In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Purchase. Andrew Jackson bought the land in between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River. Andrew Jackson helped found the town of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Mississippi river.